**专题05 非谓语动词**

**〖2023年高考真题〗**

1. **（2023年全国甲卷）**For thousands of years, people have told fables (寓言) \_\_ (teach) a lesson or to pass on wisdom.

**2.（2023年全国甲卷）**“There was once a town in the heart of America, where all life seemed to enjoy peaceful existence with is surroundings,” her fable begins, (borrow) some familiar words from many age-old fables.

**3.（2023年全国乙卷）**It is home to more than 3,000 years of glorious history even down to its layout, with the city keeping its carefully \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (build) system of ring roads.

**4. （2023年全国乙卷）**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (visit) several times over the last 10 years, I was amazed by the co-existence of old and new, and how a city was able to keep such a rich heritage (遗产) while constantly growing.

**5.（2023年全国乙卷）**As a photographer, I have spent the last two years\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(record) everything I discovered.

**6.（2023年新高考I卷）**To eat one, you have to decide whether \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(bite) a small hole in it first, releasing the stream and risking a spill (溢出), or to put the whole dumpling in your mouth, letting the hot soup explode on your tongue.

**7.（2023年新高考I卷）**Shanghai may be the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(recognize) home of the soup dumplings but food historians will actually point you to the neighboring canal town of Nanxiang as Xiao long bao's birthplace.

**8.（2023年新高考I卷）**Nanxiang aside, the best Xiao long bao have a fine skin, allowing them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (lift) out of the steamer basket without tearing or spilling any of their contents.

**9.（2023年新高考I卷）**No matter where I buy them, one steamer is rarely enough, yet two seems greedy, so I am always left \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(want) more next time.

**10.（2023年新高考II卷）**They talk to the flood of international tourists and to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (visit) Chinese zookeepers who often come to check on the pandas, which are on loan from China.

**11.（2023年浙江卷1月）**In the Ming Dynasty, the center was the Forbidden City, (surround)in concentric(同心的)circles by the Inner City and Outer City.

**非谓语动词**

1（2022新高考I卷）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (cover)an area about three times the size of Yellowstone National Park, the GPNP will be one of the first national parks in the country.

2（2022新高考I卷）The plan will extend protection to a significant number of areas that were previously unprotected, bringing many of the existing protected areas for giant pandas under one authority \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (increase)effectiveness and reduce inconsistencies in management.

3（2022全国甲卷）A visually-challenged man from Beijing recently hiked (徒步) 40 days to Xi’an, as a first step \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (journey) the Belt and Road route (路线) by foot.

4（2022全国甲卷）Inspired by the Belt and Road Forum for International Cooperation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (hold) in Beijing, Cao decided to cover the route by hiking as a tribute (致敬) to the ancient Silk Road.

5（2022全国甲卷）He flew 4, 700 kilometers from Xi’an to Kashgar on Sept. 20, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (plan) to hike back to Xi’an in five months.

6（2022全国乙卷）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (strengthen)the connection with young people, the event included a number of public promotional activities on social media, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (invite) twenty-nine tea professionals from around the world to have thirty-six hours of uninterrupted live broadcasts.

7.（2022年浙江卷1月）That approach brought Cobb's air travel last year down by 75%, and she plans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（continue） the practice. "It has been fairly rewarding. ", she says, "a really positive change."

8.（2021新高考I卷）But that’s how nature is —always leaving us \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（astonish）.

9（2021新课标II卷）I was upset to learn that many sea animals eat plastic garbage, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (think)it is food.

10（2021新课标II卷）I decided to do something \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (educate) people about this problem.

11（2021新课标II卷）I was so\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (excite) when he wrote back to me.

12（2021全国甲卷）It is possible \_\_\_\_\_\_ (walk) or bike the entire 14 kilometers.

13（2021全国甲卷）After \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (spend) some time looking at all the defensive equipment at the wall, we decided it was time for some action.

14（2021全国乙卷）Minimize the impact of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(visit)the place.

15（2021全国乙卷）Accommodations aim \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(have) a low impact on the natural environment.

16（2021浙江卷）Mary's sister, Frances Todd Wallace, often came over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （plant）flowers in the front yard.

17（2021浙江卷1月）In 1985，urban men and women in more than three quarters of the countries \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (study) had higher BMIs than men and women in rural areas.

18（2021浙江卷1月）This may be due to some disadvantages for people \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ (live) in the countryside, including (lower levels of income and education, higher costs of healthy foods, and fewer sports facilities.

19（2021年北京卷）There have been a dramatic rise in the number of extreme weather events over the past 20 years, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(cause) largely by rising global temperatures, according to a new report from the United Nations.

20（2021年北京卷）From 2000 to 2019, there were 7,348 major natural disasters around the world, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(result) in USD 2,970 billion in economic loss．

21（2021年北京卷）Much of this increase can be due to climate change. The findings show a critical need \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (invest) in disaster prevention.

22（2020新课标I卷）Chinese researchers hope to use the instruments onboard Chang’e-4 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (find) and study areas of the South Pole-Aitken basin.

23（2020新课标II卷）They represent the earth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (come) back to life and best wishes for new beginnings.

24（2020新课标II卷）They make great gifts and you see them many times \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (decorate) with red envelopes and messages of good fortune.

25（2020新课标II卷）They are easy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (care) for and make great presents.

26（2020新课标III卷）The next morning he hired a boat and set out \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (find) the well-known painter.

27（2020新课标III卷）And when he saw the mists rising from the river and the soft clouds\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (surround) the mountain tops, he was reduced to tears.

27（2020年北京卷）It takes them hundreds of years\_\_\_ \_\_\_(break) down.

28（2020年北京卷）A piece of stone\_\_\_ \_\_\_(find) on a Dutch beach suggests that our extinct human relatives, known as Neanderthals, were cleverer than previously thought.

29.（2020年浙江卷）Agriculture gave people their first experience of the power of technology \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (change) lives.

30（2020年浙江卷）Later，they learned to work with the seasons，planting at the right time and，in dry areas， \_\_\_\_\_\_ (make)use of annual floods to irrigate(灌溉)their fields.

31（2020年浙江卷1月）The median(中位数的)age of an American in 1950 was30—today it is 41 and is expected\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(increase)to 42 by 2050.

32（2020年浙江卷1月）The first is declining birthrates, which means old generations are large \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (compare)to younger generations, and so, on average, the population

33（2019新课标I卷）Modern methods of tracking polar bear populations have been employed only since the mid­1980s, and are expensive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (perform) consistently over a large area.

34（2019新课标I卷）Scientists have responded by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (note) that hungry bears may be congregating (聚集) around human settlements.

35（2019新课标II卷）A 90-year-old has been awarded “Woman Of The Year” for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（be）Britain's oldest full-time employee—still working 40 hours a week.

36（2019新课标II卷）Picking up her "Lifetime Achievement" award，proud Irene declared she had no plans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（retire） from her 36-year-old business.

37（2019新课标II卷）When we got a call \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（say）she was short-listed，we thought it was a joke.

38（2019新课标III卷）On our way to the house, it was raining so hard that we couldn't help wondering how long it would take \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) there.

39（2019新课标III卷）On the last day of our week-long stay, we were invited to attend a private concert on a beautiful farm on the North Shore under the stars, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (listen) to musicians and meeting interesting locals.

40（2019年浙江卷）But some students didn’t want \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(wear) the uniform.

41（2019年北京卷）Nervously \_\_\_ \_\_\_(face) challenges, I know I will whisper to myself the two simple words “Be yourself”.

42（2019年北京卷）Earth Day, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(mark) on 22 April, is an annual event aiming to raise public awareness about environmental protection.

43（2018新课标I卷）You don't have to run fast or for long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(see) the benefit.

44（2018新课标I卷）You may drink, smoke, be overweight and still reduce your risk of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(die) early by running.

45（2018新课标I卷）To avoid knee pain, you can run on soft surfaces, do exercises to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(strength) your leg muscles (肌肉), avoid hills and get good running shoes.

46（2018新课标II卷）The government encourages farmers to grow corn instead of rice \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (improve) water quality.

47（2018新课标II卷）China’s approach to protecting its environment while \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(feed) its citizens “offers useful lessons for agriculture and food policymakers worldwide,” says the bank’s Juergen Voegele.

48（2018新课标III卷）I quickly lower myself, ducking my head to avoid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(look) directly into his eyes so he doesn't feel\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(challenge).

49（2018新课标III卷）Once his message was delivered, he allowed me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(stay) and watch.

50（2018年浙江卷）I still remember \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (visit) a friend who’d lived here for five years

51(2018·北京)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ along the old Silk Road is an interesting and rewarding experience

A. Travel B. Traveling

C. Having traveled D. Traveled

52(2018·北京)During the Mid-Autumn Festival, family members often gather together \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a meal, admire the moon and enjoy moon cakes.

A. share B. to share

C. having shared D. shared

53（2018· 北京）Ordinary soap, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ correctly, can deal with bacteria effectively.

A. used B. to use

C. using D. use

54.（2020年山东卷）As well as looking at exhibits, visitors can play with computer simulations (模拟) and imagine themselves) living at a different time in history or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(walk)through a rainforest.